
* Company No. 01-31293

* (Section 18(3) of Companies Act, 1956)

* CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION OF THE ORDER COMPANY
* LAW BOARD CONFIRMING TRANSFER OF THE
* REGISTERED OFFICE FROM ONE STATE
* TO ANOTHER

* The. TCI FINANCE LIMITED

* having by special resolution altered the
* provisions of its Memorandum of Association with
* respect to the place of the registered office by
* changing it from the state of MAHARASHTRA
* to the state of ANDHRA PRADESH and
* such alteration having been confirmed by an order of
* Company Petition No. 25B/17/CLB/WR/98
* bearing date the 10TH day of
* DECEMBER, 1998.

* I hereby certify that a certified copy of the said
* order has this day been registered.

* Given Under my hand at HYDERABAD
* this NINTH day of MARCH, One
* thousand Nine Hundred and Ninety NINE.



* *(Signature)*
* (E. SELVARAJ)
* REGISTRAR OF COMPANIES
* ANDHRA PRADESH:HYDERABAD.

Certified to be copy
For TCI Finance Limited

(Signature)
Company Secretary

17042

FRESH CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
CONSEQUENT ON CHANGE OF NAME

IN THE OFFICE OF THE REGISTRAR OF COMPANIES,
MAHARASHTRA, BOMBAY.

In the matter of "BHORUKA FINANCE LIMITED"

I hereby approve and signify in writing under Section 21 of the Companies Act, 1956 (Act I of 1956) read with the Government of India, Department of Company Affairs, Notification No. G.S.R.5079 dated the 24th June, 1985 the change of name of the company from

BHORUKA FINANCE LIMITED
to **TCI FINANCE LIMITED**

and I hereby certify that BHORUKA FINANCE LIMITED which was originally incorporated on TWENTY NINTH day of NOVEMBER, 1973 under the Companies Act, 1956 and under the name BHORUKA FINANCE LIMITED having duly passed the necessary resolution in terms of Section 21 of the Companies Act, 1956 the name of the said company is this day changed to TCI FINANCE LIMITED and this certificate is issued pursuant to Section 23(1) of the said Act.

Given under my hand at Bombay this TWENTIETH DAY OF NOVEMBER, 1992 (One thousand nine hundred ninety two)



Sd/-
(G.C. GUPTA)
Addl. REGISTRAR OF COMPANIES
MAHARASHTRA, BOMBAY.

Certified to be copy
For TCI Finance Limited

Lakshmi Sharma
Company Secretary



No. 17042

Certificate for Commencement of Business
Pursuant of Section 149 (3) of the Companies Act, 1956.

I hereby certify that

BHORUKA FINANCE LIMITED

which was incorporated under the Companies Act, 1956, on the
TWENTYNINTH day of NOVEMBER 1973.

and which has this day filed duly verified declaration in the prescribed
form that the conditions of Section 149(1) (a) to (d)/149 (a) to (c) of the
said Act, have been complied with, is entitled to commence business.

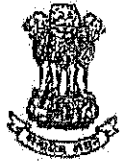
Given under my hand at BOMBAY this TWENTYFOURTH day of
DECEMBER One thousand nine hundred and SEVENTY THREE.



Sd/- (D.J. Biswas)
Registrar of Companies,
Maharashtra, Bombay.

Certified to be copy
For TCI Finance Limited

Lakshmi Sharma
Company Secretary



CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION

No. 17042 of 1973-74

I hereby certify that

BHORUKA FINANCE LIMITED

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act, 1956 (No. 1 of 1956)
and that the Company is Limited.

Given under my hand at BOMBAY this TWENTYNINTH day
of NOVEMBER One thousand nine hundred and SEVENTY THREE.

The
Seal of the
Registrar of
Companies,
Maharashtra.

Sd/- (R.N. Bansal)
Registrar of Companies,
Maharashtra.

Certified to be copy
For TCI Finance Limited

Lakshmi Sharma
Company Secretary

THE COMPANIES ACT, 1956
COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES
MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION
OF
TCI FINANCE LIMITED

- I. The name of the Company is TCI FINANCE LIMITED.
- II. The Registered Office of the Company will be situated in the State of Andhra Pradesh.
- III. The objects for which the Company is established are the following.

A. MAIN OBJECTS OF THE COMPANY TO BE PURSUED BY THE COMPANY ON ITS INCORPORATION:

1. To carry on the business of financing and the hire purchase in all its branches and in any movable and immovable goods and property of any description and to carry on business as Mortgage Brokers, Financial Agent and to do all sorts of financing and guaranteeing business including hire purchase business.
2. To carry on business of Capitalists, Financiers, Concessionaires for merchants, Importers and Exporters, Commercial Traders, Commercial Agents and for purchasing selling business.
3. To carry on the business of Investment Company and invest and acquire, hold, sell and otherwise deal in shares, debentures, debenture stock, bonds, obligations and securities issued or guaranteed by any Company or by any Government, State, Public body or authority, whether in India or elsewhere.
4. To deal with and invest the moneys of the Company in such manner and upon such securities as shall, from time to time, be thought necessary or fit for the benefit of the Company, and to lend, advance or deposit money, securities and property, with or without charge, interest or security, to or with such persons or to receive and accept deposits, advances and loans on such terms and conditions as may be thought expedient and in that the Company shall not carry on the business of banking as defined in the Banking Companies Act, 1949.
5. To carry on the business of development, generation, purchase, accumulation, transmission, distribution, sale and supply of electric power at any place(s), public and/or private and to construct, lay down, establish, operate, maintain, develop, power stations, cable wires, lines, accumulators, lighting equipment's, transformers and all types of electrical works and equipment's at the place or places contemplated by the license or otherwise.
6. To purchase or otherwise acquire rights, privileges, licenses, concessions and grants whatsoever conferred upon by any authorities in favour of the Company or any other Company, firm or person(s) whatsoever, for development, generation, transmission, distribution and sale of electric power by using wind energy, solar energy, thermal energy, hydro energy, bio energy or any other sources of energy now known or which may be hereinafter invented.
7. To carry on all or any of the businesses of construction building, roads, bridges, dams, culverts, canals, tanks, weirs, pipes railways, ports and working as builders and contractors, architects, decorators, and manufacturers and processors of, and dealers in all kinds of building materials including bricks, tiles, marble's hardware, cement, sanitary goods, road making materials and of acting as estate agents, brokers, managers of estates and properties and of acquiring premises on lease and giving them on sub-lease.
8. To carry on any trade or business whether Manufacturing, or otherwise and as general merchants, exporters, factors, tradesmen, warehousemen, godown-keepers, transporters and to undertake and carry out the work of loading and unloading forwarding and clearing agents for and on behalf of carriers or owners of goods, luggage, parcels, materials, articles, commodities, livestock and other movables.

9. To act as agents, brokers, sellers, buyers, merchants, tradesmen, insurance, insurance agents, insurance brokers and generally to undertake and carry out agency work and commission business.

B. OBJECTS INCIDENTAL AND ANCILLARY TO THE ATTAINMENT OF THE MAIN OBJECTS.

1. To carry on business as financiers and to act as guarantors, brokers and agents to finance exports and imports; to acquire and deal in immovable properties; to carry on construction and building activities; and to act as promoters, underwriters, contractors, agents and hire-purchase merchants.
2. To acquire any such shares, stocks, debentures, debenture stocks, bonds, obligations or securities by original subscription, participation in syndicates, tender, purchase, exchange or otherwise and to subscribe for the same, either conditionally or otherwise, and to guarantee the subscription thereof and to exercise and enforce all rights and powers conferred by or incidental to the ownership thereof.
3. To act as guarantors, brokers, agents, executors, administrators, Export House and nominees for any persons, firm, Company, body corporate, trust, institution, association, society or any other organization whatsoever and to work and perform and undertake the formation, supervision and control of any business or operation of any person, firm, Company, body corporate, trust, institution, association, society or any other organization whatsoever.
4. To carry on business as financiers, concessionaires and to undertake, and carry on, and execute all kinds of financial, commercial and trading operations and to discount, buy, sell and deal in bills, notes, warrants, coupons, suits and decrees for money granted by any court in the Union of India and other negotiable or transferable securities or documents.
5. To carry on business of buyers and sellers of and dealers in and manufactures of gunny, Hessian, jute, jute cuttings, jute rejections, and any other fibrous materials, materials, hides, skins, oil seeds and produce and goods or merchandise made thereof.
6. To acquire, purchase, sell, transfer, let out and otherwise deal in land, buildings, plants, patents and all kinds of movable and immovable properties; and to act as promoters, underwriters, contractors, agents and the purchase merchants.
7. To borrow or raise or secure the payment of money by the issue of debentures, bonds, obligations, deposit notes and securities of all kinds and to frame, constitute and secure the same, as may seem expedient, with power to make the same transferable by delivery, or by instrument of transfer or otherwise and either perpetual or terminable and either redeemable or otherwise, and to charge or secure the same by trust deed or otherwise on the undertaking of the Company or upon any specific property and rights, present and future of the Company or otherwise howsoever, and collaterally further to secure any securities of the Company by a trust deed or other assurance.
8. To facilitate and encourage the creation, issue or conversion of debentures, debenture stocks, obligations, shares, stock and securities and to act as trustees in connection with any such securities and take part in the conversion of business concerns and undertakings into companies.
9. To undertake financial and commercial obligations, transactions and operations of all kinds concerning and business which the Company is competent to carry on.
10. To guarantee the performance of the obligations of and interest on any stock shares or securities of any Company, corporation, firm or person in any case in which such guarantee may be considered likely directly or indirectly to further the objects of the Company or the interests of its shareholders.
11. To act as secretaries, registrars, and share transfer agents, shipping and forwarding agents or mercantile agents, or to do any kind of commercial, financial or agency business.

12. To procure the registration or recognition of the Company in or under the laws of any place outside India.
13. Subject to the provisions of the Companies Act, 1956, to amalgamate, or to enter into partnership or into any arrangement for sharing profits, union of interests, co-operation, joint-adventure, or reciprocal concession or for limiting competition with any person or persons or Company or companies carrying on or engaged in, or about to carry on or engage in, or being authorised to carry on or engage in, any business or transaction which this Company is authorised to carry on or engage in or which can be carried on in conjunction therewith or which is capable of benefit this Company.
14. To purchase, take on lease or tenancy or in exchange for, hire, take options over or otherwise acquire any estate or interest whatsoever and to hold, develop, work, cultivate, deal with and turn to account concessions, grants, decrees, licenses, privileges claims, options, leases property, real or personal, or rights, or powers of any kind which may appear to be necessary or convenient for the business of the Company and to purchase, charter, hire, build or otherwise acquire vehicles of any or every sort or description for use on or under land or water or in the air and to employ the same in the carriage of articles of the Company.
15. To acquire and undertake all or any part of the business, property and liabilities of any Person or Company carrying on or proposing to carry on any business which this Company is authorised to carry on or possessed of property suitable for the purposes of the Company or which can be carried on in conjunction therewith or which is capable of conducted so as directly or indirectly to benefit this Company.
16. To apply for, purchase or otherwise acquire any patents, brevets d'invention, licenses, concessions, and the like, conferring any exclusive or non-exclusive or limited right to use, or any secret or other information as to any invention which may seem capable of being used for any of the purposes of the Company, or the acquisition of which may seem calculated directly or indirectly to benefit the Company and to use, exercise, develop or grant licenses in respect of or otherwise turn to account the property, rights or information so acquired.
17. To constitute any trusts with a view to the issue of preferred securities based on or representing any shares, or other assets specifically appropriated for the purposes of any such trust, and to settle and regulate and, if thought fit, to undertake and execute any such trusts and issue, dispose of or hold any such preferred or other securities.
18. To establish and support, or aid in the establishment and support, of, associations institutions, funds, trusts and conveniences calculated to benefit employees or ex-employees of the Company, or its predecessors in business or the dependents or connections of such persons, and to grant pensions and allowances, and to make payments towards insurance, and to subscribe or guarantee money for charitable or benevolent objects, or for any exhibition or for any public, educational, religious or other useful object.
19. To form, incorporate or promote any company or companies whether in India or in any foreign country, having amongst its or other objects the acquisition of all or any of the assets or control or development of the Company or any other objects or object which in the opinion of the company could or might directly or indirectly assist the Company in the development of its properties or otherwise prove advantageous to the Company and to pay all or any of the costs and expenses incurred in connection with any such promotion or incorporation and to remunerate any person or Company in any manner it shall think fit for services rendered or to be rendered in obtaining subscription for or placing or assisting to place or to obtain subscription for or for guaranteeing the subscription of or the placing of any shares in the capital of the Company or any bonds, debentures, obligations or securities of the Company or any stock, shares, bonds, debentures, obligations or securities of any other Company held or owned by the Company or in which the Company may have an interest or in or about the formation or promotion of the Company or the conduct of its business or in or about the promotion or formation of any other Company in which the Company may have interest, subject to the provisions of Section 76 of the Companies Act, 1956.
20. To draw, make, accept endorse, discount, execute, and issue promissory notes, hundies bills of exchange, bills of lading, warrants, debentures and other negotiable or transferable instruments.

21. To communicate with Chambers of Commerce and other merchants and public bodies throughout the world and to promote measures for the protection of trade, industry and persons engaged therein.
22. To subscribe to become a member of, subsidise and cooperate with any other association, whether incorporated or not whose objects are altogether or in part similar to those of the Company, and to procure from and communicate to any such association, such information as may be likely to further the objects of the Company.
23. To improve, manage, develop, grant rights of privileges in respect of, or otherwise deal with, all or any part of the property and rights, of the Company.
24. To pay for any rights or property acquired by the Company and to remunerate any person, company or public bodies whether by cash payment or by allotment of shares, debentures or other securities of the Company credited as paid up in full or in part or otherwise.
25. To lease, let out on hire, mortgage, pledge, hypothecate sell or otherwise dispose of the whole or any part of parts of the undertaking of the Company or any land, business, property rights or assets of any kind or the Company or any share or interest therein respectively in such manner and for such consideration as the Company may think fit, and in particular for shares, debentures or securities of any other body corporate having objects altogether or in part similar to those of the Company.
26. To pay legally any premiums or salaries and to pay for any property, right or privileges acquired by the Company or for service rendered or to be rendered in connection with the promotion or formation of or the business of the Company or for services rendered or to be rendered by any person, firm or body corporate in placing or assisting to place or guaranteeing the placing of any of the shares of the Company or any debentures, or other securities of the Company or otherwise either wholly or partly in cash or in shares, bonds, debentures, or other securities of the Company and to issue any such shares either as fully paid as fully paid up or with such amount credited as paid up thereon as may be agreed upon and to charge any such bond, debentures or other securities upon all or any part of the property of the Company.
27. To pay out of the funds of the Company, all costs, charge, and expenses preliminary and incidental to the promotion, formation, establishment and registration of the Company.
28. To adopt such means of making known the services, business and interest of the Company as it may deem expedient and in particular by advertising in the press, radio, television, cinema add by circulars, by purchase, construction and exhibition of works of art or general interest, by publication of books and periodicals, and by granting prizes, rewards and donations.
29. To take into consideration and to approve and confirm all acts, deeds for things that may be done or entered into with any person firm or body corporate by the promoters of the Company, and further to enter into any arrangements, agreement or contract with the promoters and to reimburse them for all costs and expenses that may incurred by them in or in connection with the formation or promotion of the Company.
30. To aid pecuniarily or otherwise any association, body or movement having for its objects any solution or settlement of industrial or labour problems or the promotion of industry or trade.
31. To make donations, not amounting to political, to such persons and in such cases and either of cash or other assets as the Company may think as directly or indirectly conducive to any of its objects or otherwise expedient.
32. The event of winding up, to distribute all or any of the property of the Company amongst the members in specie or kind or any proceeds of sale or disposal of any property of the Company but so that no distribution amounting to a reduction of capital be made except with the sanction (if any) for the time being required by law.

33. To do all or any of the above things in any part of the world as principals, agents, contractors, trustees, or otherwise by or through trustees, attorneys, agents or otherwise and either alone or in conjunction with others and to establish offices, agencies or branches for carrying on any of the aforesaid objects in India or elsewhere in the world.

C. OTHER OBJECTS

34. To plant, cultivate, produce and raise sugar-cane, cotton, jute, hemp, flax, foodgrains, oilseeds, fruits, nuts, vegetables and seeds and to prepare, preserve, manufacture, crush and render marketable any such product and to deal in same.
35. To establish, purchase, sell, take on lease, hire or otherwise acquire and work, any textile mill, handlooms, power looms or other mills, cotton ginning and pressing factories, jute mills, jute presses, hemp or other fiber presses, spinning mills, weaving mills, and chemical factories, waste plants or presses for pressing merchandise into bales and to cultivate, process, buy, sell, import, export, pledge, speculate, enter into forward transactions or otherwise deal in raw jute, hessian and B. Twills cotton, kapas, cotton seeds, flax, hemp and silk.
36. To search, prospect, win, work, get, raise, quarry, smelt, refine, dress, manufacture, produce, plant manipulate, convert, make merchantable, sell, buy or deal in lime, cement, glass, paper, sugar, oil, oil products oil seeds, rice, dal, tea, coffee, rubber, cocoa, coal, coke, iron, ironstone, marble, limestone, silica, mica, brick, earth fireclay, manganese, mineral oils, ochres, clays, and other metals metalliferous ores, minerals and to manufacture, sell buy and deal in any of such articles and commodities and to carry on the business of manufacture of bricks, tiles, pipes, pottery, earthen ware, china and terra cotton and cream and ceramic ware of all kinds.
37. To carry on the business of transport and any other business, whether manufacturing or otherwise, relating to transport as covered by the objects clause.
38. To build, construct, alter, enlarge, remove, pull down, replace, maintain, improve, develop, work, run, control and or manage any buildings, hotels, clubs restaurants, baths, places of worship, places of amusements pleasure grounds, parks, gardens, reading rooms, stores, shops and dairies.
39. To carry on business of manufacturers or processors and/or Importers, exporters, buyers, sellers, stockists and distributors of and/or dealers in all kinds of chemicals, drugs, pharmaceuticals, plastics, paints, varnishes, paper, tyres, films and vehicles.
40. To carry on the business of chemists, druggists, researchers, technicians, designers, planners, advisers, purchasers, testers, erectors, superintendents and contractors.
41. To carry on the business of engineering, whether mechanical, electrical, structural, architectural, civil, chemical, marine or electronic, and to engage in the business of tool makers, iron and steel and brass founders, wagon builders, metal-workers, iron and steel converters, wood workers, builders, painters, land, estate, and souse agents, furniture makers and gold and silver smiths.
42. To carry on all or any of the business of cartage and haulage, contractors, garage proprietors, owners and charterers of road vehicles, aircrafts, barges and boats of every description; charters of ships and lightermen and carriers of goods and passengers by road, rail and water, forwarding, transport, commission, clearing and customs agents, packers, warehousemen, storekeepers, and jobmasters.
43. To carry on the business of iron masters, steel converters, stainless steel makers, fabricators, smelters, manufacturers of tool and implements, and iron and alloy founders.
44. To carry on the trades of business of colliery proprietors, coal merchants, miners, smelter, engineers, lime-burners and manufacturers of brick, tile, cement, lime, coke and other bye-products of coal in all their respective branches.

45. To manufacture, import, export, buy, sell exchange, alter, improve, manipulate, prepare for market and otherwise deal in all kinds of plant, machinery, apparatus, tools, utensils, substances, materials, and things, for industrial commercial and domestic use covered by the objects clause.
46. To carry on the business of iron founders, civil and mechanical engineers, and manufacturers of agricultural, industrial and other machinery, and tool bits, machine tool makers, brass founders, metal workers, boiler makers, makers of locomotives and engines of every description millwrights, machinists, iron and steel smiths; woodworkers, builders, painters, metallurgist, electrical engineers, water supply engineers, gas makers, framers, printers carriers and merchants and to buy, sell, manufacture, repair, convert, alter, let on hire and deal in machinery, implements, dressers, preheaters, burners, steel files, furnaces, oil-fired or otherwise, welding, rods, fluxes, welding, safety equipments, air compressors rolling stock and hardware of all kinds, nuts, bolts, hooks, pins, panels, iron doors and window grills, truck and bus body building, pressing and punching, molding, carpentry, machine tools, tip wagons, railway points and crossings, railways, signals, wire rope civil rope, coil rope, jute rope, canvas, tarpaulins, small machineries, Hamilton poles, and pole fixtures, porcelain, flour mills, oil mills, and machineries for flour mills, (Chakki), oil mills, dall mills, jute mills, machineries and spares, looms leather milling machines, drilling machines general fitting accessories and appliances.
47. To engage in the business of management of security offering/issue of corporate bodies including making arrangements for selling or buying or subscribing, preparation of offer documents/prospectus letters of offer, tying up with other intermediaries in securities rendering corporate advisory services determining financial structure of issuer, to manage port-folio of securities, to handle allotment and refund of securities, venture capital funding, mutual funds and factoring.
48. To carry on the business of leasing and finance operations of all kinds, purchasing, selling or otherwise dealing in all forms of immovable and movable properties including lands and buildings, plants and machineries, equipments, ship, aircrafts, automobiles, computers, and all consumer, commercial and industrial item.

IV. THE LIABILITY OF THE MEMBERS IS LIMITED.

- V. The Authorised Share Capital of the Company is Rs. 20,00,00,000 (Rupees Twenty Crores) divided into 2,00,00,000 (Two crores) equity shares of Rs. 10/- (Rupees Ten) each with the rights, privileges and condition attached thereto as provided by the regulations of the Company for the time being in force and with power to increase and reduce the Capital of the Company and to divide the shares in the Capital for the time being into several classes and to attach thereto respectively such preferential rights, privileges or conditions as may be determined by or in accordance with the regulation of the Company and to vary, modify or abrogate any such rights, privileges or conditions in such manner as may for the time being be provided by the regulations of the Company.

THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013
(No. 18 of 2013)

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES
(Incorporated under the Companies Act, 1956)

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

OF
TCI FINANCE LIMITED

The following regulations comprised in these Articles of Association were adopted pursuant to members' resolution passed at the 41st annual general meeting of the Company held on 28th July, 2015 in substitution for, and to the entire exclusion of, the earlier regulations comprised in the extant Articles of Association of the Company.

Regulation in Table F to apply to the extent they are not inconsistent with Articles

1. The regulations contained in the Table marked 'F' in Schedule I to the Companies Act, 2013 shall not apply to the Company, except in so far as the same are repeated, contained or expressly made applicable in these Articles or by the said Act.
2. In case any subsequent amendments by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs to the act or rules or standards, where any regulations mentioned hereinafter becomes irrelevant or conflicting, then those amended provisions of the act or rules or standards, will prevail.

Interpretation

3. (1) In these Articles
 - a) "Act" means the Companies Act, 2013 or any statutory modification or re-enactment thereof for the time being in force and the term shall be deemed to refer to the applicable section thereof which is relatable to the relevant Article in which the said term appears in these Articles and any previous company law, so far as may be applicable.
 - b) "Articles" means these articles of association of the Company or as altered from time to time.
 - c) "Board of Directors" or "Board", means the collective body of the directors of the Company.
 - d) "Company" means TCI Finance Limited.
 - e) "Dividend" includes Bonus.
 - f) "Proxy" includes Attorney duly constituted under power of Attorney

Certified to be copy
For TCI Finance Limited

Aakshai Sharma
Company Secretary

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Company Secretary

- g) "Rules" means the applicable rules for the time being in force as prescribed under relevant sections of the Act.
- h) "Register" means the Register of Members of the Company required to be kept under the Act.
- i) "Seal" means the common seal of the Company.

(2) Number and Gender

Words importing the singular number shall include the plural number and words importing the masculine gender shall, where the context admits, include the feminine and neuter gender.

- (3) Unless the context otherwise requires, words or expressions contained in these regulations shall bear the same meaning as in the Act or any statutory modification thereof in force at the date at which these regulations become binding on the company.

Share Capital and Variation of Rights

Shares under control of Board

- 4. Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles, the shares in the capital of the Company shall be under the control of the Board who may issue, allot or otherwise dispose of the same or any of them to such persons, in such proportion and on such terms and conditions and either at a premium or at par and at such time as they may from time to time think fit.

Directors may allot shares otherwise than for cash

- 5. Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles, the Board may issue and allot shares in the capital of the Company on payment or part payment for any property or assets of any kind whatsoever sold or transferred, goods or machinery supplied or for services rendered to the Company in the conduct of its business and any shares which may be so allotted may be issued as fully paid-up or partly paid-up otherwise than for cash, and if so issued, shall be deemed to be fully paid-up or partly paid-up shares, as the case may be.

Kinds of Share Capital

- 6. The Company may issue the following kinds of shares in accordance with these Articles, the Act, the Rules and other applicable laws:

(a) Equity share capital:

- (i) with voting rights; and / or
- (ii) with differential rights as to dividend, voting or otherwise in accordance with the Rules and

(b) Preference share capital

Amount of Capital

7. The Authorized Share Capital of the Company shall be as stated in Clause V of the Memorandum of Association of the company. The Company has a power to increase or reduce the capital of the company and to divide, sub-divide or consolidate its shares from time to time in such manner as is permitted under the act.

Further Issue of Capital

8. (1) The Board or the Company, as the case may be, may, in accordance with the Act and the Rules, issue further shares to -
- (a) persons who, at the date of offer, are holders of equity shares of the Company; such offer shall be deemed to include a right exercisable by the person concerned to renounce the shares offered to him or any of them in favour of any other person; or
 - (b) employees under any scheme of employees' stock option; or
 - (c) any persons, whether or not those persons include the persons referred to in clause (a) or clause (b) above.

Mode of further issue of shares

- (2) A further issue of shares may be made in any manner whatsoever as the Board may determine including by way of preferential offer or private placement, subject to and in accordance with the Act and the Rules.

Buy back of Shares

9. Notwithstanding anything contained in these Articles but subject to all applicable provisions of the Act or any other law for the time being in force, the Company may purchase its own shares or other specified securities.

Alteration of capital

10. Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Company may, by ordinary resolution -
- a) increase the share capital by such sum, to be divided into shares of such amount as it thinks expedient;
 - b) consolidate and divide all or any of its share capital into shares of larger amount than its existing shares:

Provided that any consolidation and division which results in changes in the voting percentage of members shall require applicable approvals under the Act;

- c) convert all or any of its fully paid-up shares into stock, and reconvert that stock into fully paid-up shares of any denomination;
- d) sub-divide its existing shares or any of them into shares of smaller amount than is fixed by the memorandum;
- e) cancel any shares which, at the date of the passing of the resolution, have not been taken or agreed to be taken by any person.

11. Where shares are converted into stock:

- (a) the holders of stock may transfer the same or any part thereof in the same manner as, and subject to the same Articles under which, the shares from which the stock arose might before the conversion have been transferred, or as near thereto as circumstances admit:

Provided that the Board may, from time to time, fix the minimum amount of stock transferable, so, however, that such minimum shall not exceed the nominal amount of the shares from which the stock arose;

- (b) the holders of stock shall, according to the amount of stock held by them, have the same rights, privileges and advantages as regards dividends, voting at meetings of the Company, and other matters, as if they held the shares from which the stock arose; but no such privilege or advantage (except participation in the dividends and profits of the Company and in the assets on winding up) shall be conferred by an amount of stock which would not, if existing in shares, have conferred that privilege or advantage;
- (c) such of these Articles of the Company as are applicable to paid-up shares shall apply to stock and the words "share" and "shareholder"/"member" shall include "stock" and "stockholder" respectively.

Reduction of capital

12. The Company may, by resolution as prescribed by the Act, reduce in any manner and in accordance with the provisions of the Act and the Rules, —

- (a) its share capital; and/or
- (b) any capital redemption reserve account; and/or
- (c) any securities premium account; and/or
- (d) any other reserve in the nature of share capital.

Variation of Members Rights

13. (1) If at any time the share capital is divided into different classes of shares, the rights attached to any class (unless otherwise provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class) may, subject to the provisions of the Act, and whether or not the Company is being wound up, be varied with the consent in writing, of such number of the holders of the issued

shares of that class, or with the sanction of a resolution passed at a separate meeting of the holders of the shares of that class, as prescribed by the Act.

(2) To every such separate meeting, the provisions of these Articles relating to general meetings shall *mutatis mutandis* apply.

Issue of further shares not to affect rights of existing members

14. The rights conferred upon the holders of the shares of any class issued with preferred or other rights shall not, unless otherwise expressly provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class, be deemed to be varied by the creation or issue of further shares ranking *paripassu* therewith.

Payment of Commission

15. (1) The Company may exercise the powers of paying commissions conferred by the Act, to any person in connection with the subscription to its securities, provided that the rate percent or the amount of the commission paid or agreed to be paid shall be disclosed in the manner required by the Act and the Rules.

(2) The rate or amount of the commission shall not exceed the rate or amount prescribed in the Rules.

(3) The commission may be satisfied by the payment of cash or the allotment of fully or partly paid shares or partly in the one way and partly in the other.

Issue of Preference Shares

16. Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Board shall have the power to issue or re-issue preference shares of one or more classes which are liable to be redeemed, or converted to equity shares, on such terms and conditions and in such manner as determined by the Board in accordance with the Act.

Provisions applicable to other Securities

17. The Board shall be entitled to issue, from time to time, subject to applicable law, any other Securities, including Securities convertible into Shares, exchangeable into Shares, or carrying a warrant, with or without any attached Securities, carrying such terms as to coupon, returns, repayment, servicing, as may be decided by the terms of such issue. Such Securities may be issued at premium or discount, and redeemed at premium or discount, as may be determined by the terms of the issuance: Provided that the Company shall not issue any Shares or Securities convertible into Shares at a discount.

Issue of Certificate

18. (1) Every person whose name is entered as a member in the register of members shall be entitled to receive within two months after allotment or within one month from the date of receipt by the Company of the application for the registration of transfer or transmission or within such other period as the conditions of issue shall provide –

(a) one certificate for all his shares without payment of any charges; or

(b) several certificates, each for one or more of his shares, upon payment of such charges as may be fixed by the Board for each certificate after the first.

(2) Every certificate shall be under the seal and shall specify the shares to which it relates and the amount paid-up thereon.

(3) In respect of any share or shares held jointly by several persons, the Company shall not be bound to issue more than one certificate, and delivery of a certificate for a share to one of several joint holders shall be sufficient delivery to all such holders.

Option to receive share certificate or hold shares with depository

19. A person subscribing to shares offered by the Company shall have the option either to receive certificates for such shares or hold the shares in a dematerialised state with a depository. Where a person opts to hold any share with the depository, the Company shall intimate such depository the details of allotment of the share to enable the depository to enter in its records the name of such person as the beneficial owner of that share.

Issue of new certificate in place of one defaced, lost or destroyed

20. If any share certificate be worn out, defaced, mutilated or torn or if there be no further space on the back for endorsement of transfer, then upon production and surrender thereof to the Company, a new certificate may be issued in lieu thereof, and if any certificate is lost or destroyed then upon proof thereof to the satisfaction of the Company and on execution of such indemnity as the Board deems adequate, a new certificate in lieu thereof shall be given. Every certificate under this Article shall be issued on payment of fees for each certificate as may be fixed by the Board.

Provisions as to issue of certificates to apply mutatis mutandis to debentures, etc

21. The provisions of the foregoing Articles relating to issue of certificates shall mutatis mutandis apply to issue of certificates for any other securities including debentures (except where the Act otherwise requires) of the Company.

Joint-Holders

22. Where two or more persons are registered as joint holders (not more than three) of any share, they shall be deemed (so far as the Company is concerned) to hold the same as joint tenants with benefits of survivorship, subject to the following and other provisions contained in these Articles:

(a) Liability of joint holders

The joint-holders of any share shall be liable severally as well as jointly for and in respect of all calls or instalments and other payments which ought to be made in respect of such share.

(b) Death of one or more joint holders

On the death of any one or more of such joint-holders, the survivor or survivors shall be the only person or persons recognized by the Company as having any title to the share but the Directors may require such evidence of death as they may deem fit, and nothing herein contained shall be taken to release the estate of a deceased joint-holder from any liability on shares held by him jointly with any other person.

(c) Receipt of one sufficient

Any one of such joint holders may give effectual receipts of any dividends, interests or other moneys payable in respect of such share.

(d) Delivery of certificate and giving of notice to first named holder

Only the person whose name stands first in the register of members as one of the joint-holders of any share shall be entitled to the delivery of certificate, if any, relating to such share or to receive notice (which term shall be deemed to include all relevant documents) and any notice served on or sent to such person shall be deemed service on all the joint-holders.

(e) Vote of joint-holders

(i) Any one of two or more joint-holders may vote at any meeting either personally or by attorney or by proxy in respect of such shares as if he were solely entitled thereto and if more than one of such jointholders be present at any meeting personally or by proxy or by attorney then that one of such persons so present whose name stands first or higher (as the case may be) on the register in respect of such shares shall alone be entitled to vote in respect thereof.

(ii) Several executors or administrators of a deceased member in whose (deceased member) sole name any share stands, shall for the purpose of this clause be deemed joint-holders.

(f) The provisions of these Articles relating to joint holders of shares shall *mutatis mutandis* apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company registered in joint names.

Lien

23. (1) The Company shall have a first and paramount lien –

(a) on every share (not being a fully paid share), for all monies (whether presently payable or not) called, or payable at a fixed time, in respect of that share; and

(b) on all shares (not being fully paid shares) standing registered in the name of a member, for all monies presently payable by him or his estate to the Company;

Provided that the Board may at any time declare any share to be wholly or in part exempt from the provisions of this clause

(2) The Company's lien, if any, on a share shall extend to all dividends or interest, as the case may be, payable and bonuses declared from time to time in respect of such shares for any money owing to the Company.

(3) Unless otherwise agreed by the Board, the registration of a transfer of shares shall operate as a waiver of the Company's lien.

As to enforcing lien by sale

24. The Company may sell, in such manner as the Board thinks fit, any shares on which the Company has a lien:

Provided that no sale shall be made—

(a) unless a sum in respect of which the lien exists is presently payable; or

(b) until the expiration of fourteen days after a notice in writing stating and demanding payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable, has been given to the registered holder for the time being of the share or to the person entitled thereto by reason of his death or insolvency or otherwise.

Validity of sale

25. (1) To give effect to any such sale, the Board may authorise some person to transfer the shares sold to the purchaser thereof.

(2) The purchaser shall be registered as the holder of the shares comprised in any such transfer.

(3) The receipt of the Company for the consideration (if any) given for the share on the sale thereof shall (subject, if necessary, to execution of an instrument of transfer or a transfer by relevant system, as the case may be) constitute a good title to the share and the purchaser shall be registered as the holder of the share.

(4) The purchaser shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, nor shall his title to the shares be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings with reference to the sale.

Application of proceeds of sale and Payment of Residual money

26. (1) The proceeds of the sale shall be received by the Company and applied in payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable.

(2) The residue, if any, shall, subject to a like lien for sums not presently payable as existed upon the shares before the sale, be paid to the person entitled to the shares at the date of the sale.

Outsider's lien not to affect Company's lien

27. In exercising its lien, the Company shall be entitled to treat the registered holder of any share as the absolute owner thereof and accordingly shall not (except as ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction or unless required by any statute) be bound to recognise any equitable or other claim to, or interest in, such share on the part of any other person, whether a creditor of the registered holder or otherwise. The Company's lien shall prevail notwithstanding that it has received notice of any such claim.

Provisions as to lien to apply *mutatis mutandis* to debentures, etc.

28. The provisions of these Articles relating to lien shall *mutatis mutandis* apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.

Calls

Board may make calls

29. (1) The Board may, from time to time, make calls upon the members in respect of any monies unpaid on their shares (whether on account of the nominal value of the shares or by way of premium) and not by the conditions of allotment thereof made payable at fixed times:

Provided that no call shall exceed one-fourth of the nominal value of the share or be payable at less than one month from the date fixed for the payment of the last preceding call.

(2) Each member shall, subject to receiving at least fourteen days' notice specifying the time or times and place of payment, pay to the company, at the time or times and place so specified, the amount called on his shares.

(3) The Board may, from time to time, at its discretion, extend the time fixed for the payment of any call in respect of one or more members as the Board may deem appropriate in any circumstance.

(4) A call may be revoked or postponed at the discretion of the Board.

Call to take effect from date of resolution

30. A call shall be deemed to have been made at the time when the resolution of the Board authorising the call was passed and may be required to be paid by instalments.

Liability of joint holders of shares

31. The joint holders of a share shall be jointly and severally liable to pay all calls in respect thereof.

When interest on call or instalment payable

32. (1) If a sum called in respect of a share is not paid before or on the day appointed for payment thereof (the "due date"), the person from whom the sum is due shall pay interest

thereon from the due date to the time of actual payment at such rate as may be fixed by the Board.

(2) The Board shall be at liberty to waive payment of any such interest wholly or in part.

Sums deemed to be calls

33. (1) Any sum which by the terms of issue of a share becomes payable on allotment or at any fixed date, whether on account of the nominal value of the share or by way of premium, shall, for the purposes of these Articles, be deemed to be a call duly made and payable on the date on which by the terms of issue such sum becomes payable.

(2) In case of non-payment of such sum, all the relevant provisions of these Articles as to payment of interest and expenses, forfeiture or otherwise shall apply as if such sum had become payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.

Payment in anticipation of calls may carry interest

34. The Board -

- (a) may, if it thinks fit, receive from any member willing to advance the same, all or any part of the monies uncalled and unpaid upon any shares held by him; and
- (b) upon all or any of the monies so advanced, may (until the same would, but for such advance, become presently payable) pay interest at such rate as may be fixed by the Board. Nothing contained in this clause shall confer on the member (a) any right to participate in profits or dividends or any voting rights in respect of the moneys so paid by him until the same would, but for such payment, become presently payable by him.

Installments on shares to be duly paid

35. If by the conditions of allotment of any shares, the whole or part of the amount of issue price thereof shall be payable by installments, then every such installment shall, when due, be paid to the Company by the person who, for the time being and from time to time, is or shall be the registered holder of the share or the legal representative of a deceased registered holder.

Calls on shares of same class to be on uniform basis

36. All calls shall be made on a uniform basis on all shares falling under the same class.

Explanation: Shares of the same nominal value on which different amounts have been paid-up shall not be deemed to fall under the same class.

Partial payment not to preclude forfeiture

37. Neither a judgment nor a decree in favour of the Company for calls or other moneys due in respect of any shares nor any part payment or satisfaction thereof nor the receipt by the Company of a portion of any money which shall from time to time be due from any member

in respect of any shares either by way of principal or interest nor any indulgence granted by the Company in respect of payment of any such money shall preclude the forfeiture of such shares as herein provided.

Provisions as to calls to apply *mutatis mutandis* to debentures, etc

38. The provisions of these Articles relating to calls shall *mutatis mutandis* apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.

Transfer of Shares

Instrument of transfer to be executed by transferor and transferee

39. (1) The instrument of transfer of any share in the Company shall be duly executed by or on behalf of both the transferor and transferee.

(2) The transferor shall be deemed to remain a holder of the share until the name of the transferee is entered in the register of members in respect thereof

Board may refuse to register transfer

40. The Board may, subject to the right of appeal conferred by the Act decline to register -

- (a) the transfer of a share, not being a fully paid share, to a person of whom they do not approve; or
- (b) any transfer of shares on which the Company has a lien.

Board may decline to recognize instrument of transfer

41. In case of shares held in physical form, the Board may decline to recognise any instrument of transfer unless -

- (a) the instrument of transfer is duly executed and is in the form as prescribed in the Rules made under the Act;
- (b) the instrument of transfer is accompanied by the certificate of the shares to which it relates, and such other evidence as the Board may reasonably require to show the right of the transferor to make the transfer; and
- (c) the instrument of transfer is in respect of only one class of shares.

Transfer of shares when suspended

42. On giving of previous notice of at least seven days or such lesser period in accordance with the Act and Rules made thereunder, the registration of transfers may be suspended t such times and for such periods as the Board may from time to time determine:

Provided that such registration shall not be suspended for more than thirty days at any one time or for more than forty five days in the aggregate in any year.

Provisions as to transfer of shares to apply mutatis mutandis to debentures, etc

43. The provisions of these Articles relating to transfer of shares shall mutatis mutandis apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.

Transmission of shares

Title to shares on death of a member

44. (1) On the death of a member, the survivor or survivors where the member was a joint holder, and his nominee or nominees or legal representatives where he was a sole holder, shall be the only persons recognised by the Company as having any title to his interest in the shares.

(2) Nothing in clause (1) shall release the estate of a deceased joint holder from any liability in respect of any share which had been jointly held by him with other persons.

Transmission Clause

45. (1) Any person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or insolvency of a member may, upon such evidence being produced as may from time to time properly be required by the Board and subject as hereinafter provided, elect, either -

- (a) to be registered himself as holder of the share; or
- (b) to make such transfer of the share as the deceased or insolvent member could have made.

(2) The Board shall, in either case, have the same right to decline or suspend registration as it would have had, if the deceased or insolvent member had transferred the share before his death or insolvency.

(3) The Company shall be fully indemnified by such person from all liability, if any, by actions taken by the Board to give effect to such registration or transfer.

Right to election of holder of share

46. (1) If the person so becoming entitled shall elect to be registered as holder of the share himself, he shall deliver or send to the Company a notice in writing signed by him stating that he so elects.

(2) If the person aforesaid shall elect to transfer the share, he shall testify his election by executing a transfer of the share.

(3) All the limitations, restrictions and provisions of these regulations relating to the right to transfer and the registration of transfers of shares shall be applicable to any such notice or transfer as aforesaid as if the death or insolvency of the member had not occurred and the notice or transfer were a transfer signed by that member.

Claimant to be entitled to same advantage

47. A person becoming entitled to a share by reason of the death or insolvency of the holder shall be entitled to the same dividends and other advantages to which he would be entitled if he were the registered holder of the share, except that he shall not, before being registered as a member in respect of the share, be entitled in respect of it to exercise any right conferred by membership in relation to meetings of the Company:

Provided that the Board may, at any time, give notice requiring any such person to elect either to be registered himself or to transfer the share, and if the notice is not complied with within ninety days, the Board may thereafter withhold payment of all dividends, bonuses or other monies payable in respect of the share, until the requirements of the notice have been complied with.

Provisions as to transmission to apply *mutatis mutandis* to debentures, etc

48. The provisions of these Articles relating to transmission by operation of law shall *mutatis mutandis* apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.

Forfeiture of shares

If call or installment not paid notice must be given

49. If a member fails to pay any call, or instalment of a call or any money due in respect of any share, on the day appointed for payment thereof, the Board may, at any time thereafter during such time as any part of the call or instalment remains unpaid or a judgement or decree in respect thereof remains unsatisfied in whole or in part, serve a notice on him requiring payment of so much of the call or instalment or other money as is unpaid, together with any interest which may have accrued and all expenses that may have been incurred by the Company by reason of non-payment.

Form of Notice

50. The notice aforesaid shall:

- (a) name a further day (not being earlier than the expiry of fourteen days from the date of service of the notice) on or before which the payment required by the notice is to be made; and
- (b) state that, in the event of non-payment on or before the day so named, the shares in respect of which the call was made shall be liable to be forfeited.

In default of payment of shares to be forfeited

51. If the requirements of any such notice as aforesaid are not complied with, any share in respect of which the notice has been given may, at any time thereafter, before the payment required by the notice has been made, be forfeited by a resolution of the Board to that effect.

Receipt of part amount or grant of indulgence not to affect forfeiture

52. Neither the receipt by the Company for a portion of any money which may from time to time be due from any member in respect of his shares, nor any indulgence that may be granted by the Company in respect of payment of any such money, shall preclude the Company from thereafter proceeding to enforce a forfeiture in respect of such shares as herein provided. Such forfeiture shall include all dividends declared or any other moneys payable in respect of the forfeited shares and not actually paid before the forfeiture.

Entry of forfeiture in register of members

53. When any share shall have been so forfeited, notice of the forfeiture shall be given to the defaulting member and an entry of the forfeiture with the date thereof, shall forthwith be made in the register of members but no forfeiture shall be invalidated by any omission or neglect or any failure to give such notice or make such entry as aforesaid.

Effect of forfeiture

54. The forfeiture of a share shall involve extinction at the time of forfeiture, of all interest in and all claims and demands against the Company, in respect of the share and all other rights incidental to the share.

Forfeited shares may be sold, etc

55. (1) A forfeited share shall be deemed to be the property of the Company and may be sold or re-allotted or otherwise disposed of either to the person who was before such forfeiture the holder thereof or entitled thereto or to any other person on such terms and in such manner as the Board thinks fit.

(2) At any time before a sale, re-allotment or disposal as aforesaid, the Board may cancel the forfeiture on such terms as it thinks fit.

Members still liable to pay money owing at the time of forfeiture

56. (1) A person whose shares have been forfeited shall cease to be a member in respect of the forfeited shares, but shall, notwithstanding the forfeiture, remain liable to pay, and shall pay, to the Company all monies which, at the date of forfeiture, were presently payable by him to the Company in respect of the shares.

(2) All such monies payable shall be paid together with interest thereon at such rate as the Board may determine, from the time of forfeiture until payment or realisation. The Board may, if it thinks fit, but without being under any obligation to do so, enforce the payment of

the whole or any portion of the monies due, without any allowance for the value of the shares at the time of forfeiture or waive payment in whole or in part.

(3) The liability of such person shall cease if and when the Company shall have received payment in full of all such monies in respect of the shares.

Certificate of Forfeiture

57. (1) A duly verified declaration in writing that the declarant is a director, the manager or the secretary of the Company, and that a share in the Company has been duly forfeited on a date stated in the declaration, shall be conclusive evidence of the facts therein stated as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the share;

(2) The Company may receive the consideration, if any, given for the share on any sale, re-allotment or disposal thereof and may execute a transfer of the share in favour of the person to whom the share is sold or disposed of;

(3) The transferee shall thereupon be registered as the holder of the share; and

(4) The transferee shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, if any, nor shall his title to the share be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the forfeiture, sale, re-allotment or disposal of the share.

Validity of sales

58. Upon any sale after forfeiture or for enforcing a lien in exercise of the powers hereinabove given, the Board may, if necessary, appoint some person to execute an instrument for transfer of the shares sold and cause the purchaser's name to be entered in the register of members in respect of the shares sold and after his name has been entered in the register of members in respect of such shares the validity of the sale shall not be impeached by any person.

Cancellation of share certificate in respect of forfeited shares

59. Upon any sale, re-allotment or other disposal under the provisions of the preceding Articles, the certificate(s), if any, originally issued in respect of the relative shares shall (unless the same shall on demand by the Company has been previously surrendered to it by the defaulting member) stand cancelled and become null and void and be of no effect, and the Board shall be entitled to issue a duplicate certificate(s) in respect of the said shares to the person(s) entitled thereto.

Surrender of share Certificates

60. The Board may, subject to the provisions of the Act, accept a surrender of any share from or by any member desirous of surrendering them on such terms as they think fit.

Sums deemed to be calls

61. The provisions of these Articles as to forfeiture shall apply in the case of non-payment of any sum which, by the terms of issue of a share, becomes payable at a fixed time, whether on account of the nominal value of the share or by way of premium, as if the same had been payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.

Provisions as to forfeiture of shares to apply *mutatis mutandis* to debentures, etc

62. The provisions of these Articles relating to forfeiture of shares shall *mutatis mutandis* apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.

Capitalisation of profits

Capitalisation

63. (1) The Company by ordinary resolution in general meeting may, upon the recommendation of the Board, resolve —

- (a) that it is desirable to capitalise any part of the amount for the time being standing to the credit of any of the Company's reserve accounts, or to the credit of the profit and loss account, or otherwise available for distribution; and
- (b) that such sum be accordingly set free for distribution in the manner specified in clause (2) below amongst the members who would have been entitled thereto, if distributed by way of dividend and in the same proportions.

(2) The sum aforesaid shall not be paid in cash but shall be applied, subject to the provision contained in clause (3) below, either in or towards :

- (a) paying up any amounts for the time being unpaid on any shares held by such members respectively;
- (b) paying up in full, unissued shares or other securities of the Company to be allotted and distributed, credited as fully paid-up, to and amongst such members in the proportions aforesaid;
- (c) Partly in the way specified in sub-clause (A) and partly in that specified in sub-clause (B).
- (d) A securities premium account and a capital redemption reserve account or any other permissible reserve account may, for the purposes of this Article, be applied in the paying up of unissued shares to be issued to members of the Company as fully paid bonus shares;
- (e) The Board shall give effect to the resolution passed by the Company in pursuance of this Article.

Powers of the Board for capitalization

64. (1) Whenever such a resolution as aforesaid shall have been passed, the Board shall -

- (a) make all appropriations and applications of the amounts resolved to be capitalised thereby, and all allotments and issues of fully paid shares or other securities, if any; and
- (b) generally do all acts and things required to give effect thereto.

(2) The Board shall have power-

- (a) to make such provisions, by the issue of fractional certificates/coupons or by payment in cash or otherwise as it thinks fit, for the case of shares or other securities becoming distributable in fractions; and
- (b) to authorise any person to enter, on behalf of all the members entitled thereto, into an agreement with the Company providing for the allotment to them respectively, credited as fully paid-up, of any further shares or other securities to which they may be entitled upon such capitalisation, or as the case may require, for the payment by the Company on their behalf, by the application thereto of their respective proportions of profits resolved to be capitalised, of the amount or any part of the amounts remaining unpaid on their existing shares.

(3) Any agreement made under such authority shall be effective and binding on such members

General meetings

Extraordinary General Meeting

65. All general meetings other than annual general meeting shall be called extraordinary general meeting.

Powers of Board to call Extraordinary General Meeting

66. The Board may, whenever it thinks fit, call an Extraordinary General Meeting.

Proceedings at General Meetings

Presence of Quorum

67. (1) No business shall be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum of members is present at the time when the meeting proceeds to business.

(2) No business shall be discussed or transacted at any general meeting except election of Chairperson whilst the chair is vacant.

(3) The quorum for a general meeting shall be as provided in the Act.

Chairperson of the meetings

68. The Chairperson of the Company shall preside as Chairperson at every general meeting of the Company.

Directors to elect a Chairperson

69. If there is no such Chairperson, or if he is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, or is unwilling to act as chairperson of the meeting, the directors present shall elect one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting

Members to elect a Chairperson

70. If at any meeting no director is willing to act as Chairperson or if no director is present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the members present shall, by poll or electronically, choose one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting.

Casting vote of Chairperson at general meeting

71. On any business at any general meeting, in case of an equality of votes, whether on a show of hands or electronically or on a poll, the Chairperson shall have a second or casting vote.

Minutes of proceedings of meetings and resolutions passed by postal ballot

72. (1) The Company shall cause minutes of the proceedings of every general meeting of any class of members or creditors and every resolution passed by postal ballot to be prepared and signed in such manner as may be prescribed by the Rules and kept by making within thirty days of the conclusion of every such meeting concerned or passing of resolution by postal ballot entries thereof in books kept for that purpose with their pages consecutively numbered..

(2) There shall not be included in the minutes any matter which, in the opinion of the Chairperson of the meeting -

- (a) is, or could reasonably be regarded, as defamatory of any person; or
- (b) is irrelevant or immaterial to the proceedings; or
- (c) is detrimental to the interests of the Company.

(3) The Chairperson shall exercise an absolute discretion in regard to the inclusion or non-inclusion of any matter in the minutes on the grounds specified in the aforesaid clause.

(4) The minutes of the meeting kept in accordance with the provisions of the Act shall be evidence of the proceedings recorded therein.

Inspection of minute books of general meeting

73. (1) The books containing the minutes of the proceedings of any general meeting of the Company or a resolution passed by postal ballot shall:

- (a) be kept at the registered office of the Company; and
- (b) be open to inspection of any member without charge, during 11.00 a.m. to 1.00 p.m. on all working days other than Saturdays.

Adjournment of meeting

Chairperson may adjourn the meeting

74. (1) The Chairperson may, *suomotu*, adjourn the meeting from time to time and from place to place.
- (2) No business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business left unfinished at the meeting from which the adjournment took place.
- (3) When a meeting is adjourned for thirty days or more, notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given as in the case of an original meeting.
- (4) Save as aforesaid, and save as provided in the Act, it shall not be necessary to give any notice of an adjournment or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting.

Voting rights

Entitlement to vote on show of hands and on poll

75. Subject to any rights or restrictions for the time being attached to any class or classes of shares
- (a) on a show of hands, every member present in person shall have one vote; and
 - (b) on a poll, the voting rights of members shall be in proportion to his share in the paid-up equity share capital of the company.

Voting through electronic means

76. A member may exercise his vote at a meeting by electronic means in accordance with the Act and shall vote only once.

Vote of Joint holders

77. (1) In the case of joint holders, the vote of the senior who tenders a vote, whether in person or by proxy, shall be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the other joint holders.
- (2) For this purpose, seniority shall be determined by the order in which the names stand in the register of members.

How members *non compos mentis* and minor may vote

78. A member of unsound mind, or in respect of whom an order has been made by any court having jurisdiction in lunacy, may vote, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, by his

committee or other legal guardian, and any such committee or guardian may, on a poll, vote by proxy. If any member be a minor, the vote in respect of his share or shares shall be by his guardian or any one of his guardians.

Votes in respect of shares of deceased or insolvent members, etc

79. Subject to the provisions of the Act and other provisions of these Articles, any person entitled under the Transmission Clause to any shares may vote at any general meeting in respect thereof as if he was the registered holder of such shares, provided that at least 48 (forty eight) hours before the time of holding the meeting or adjourned meeting, as the case may be, at which he proposes to vote, he shall duly satisfy the Board of his right to such shares unless the Board shall have previously admitted his right to vote at such meeting in respect thereof.

Business may proceed pending poll

80. Any business other than that upon which a poll has been demanded may be proceeded with, pending the taking of the poll.

Restriction on voting rights

81. No member shall be entitled to vote at any general meeting unless all calls or other sums presently payable by him in respect of shares in the Company have been paid or in regard to which the Company has exercised any right of lien.

Restriction on exercise of voting rights in other cases to be void

82. A member is not prohibited from exercising his voting on the ground that he has not held his share or other interest in the Company for any specified period preceding the date on which the vote is taken, or on any other ground not being a ground set out in the preceding Article.

Equal rights of Members

83. Any member whose name is entered in the register of members of the Company shall enjoy the same rights and be subject to the same liabilities as all other members of the same class.

Objection raised to any Voter

84. (1) No objection shall be raised to the qualification of any voter except at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the vote objected to is given or tendered, and every vote not disallowed at such meeting shall be valid for all purposes.

(2) Any such objection made in due time shall be referred to the chairpersons of the meeting, whose decision shall be final and conclusive.

Proxy

Member may vote in person or otherwise

85. Any member entitled to attend and vote at a general meeting may do so either personally or through his constituted attorney or through another person as a proxy on his behalf, for that meeting.

Proxies when to be Deposited

86. The instrument appointing a proxy and the power-of attorney or other authority, if any, under which it is signed or a notarised copy of that power or authority, shall be deposited at the registered office of the Company not less than 48 hours before the time for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote, and in default the instrument of proxy shall not be treated as valid.

Form of proxy

87. An instrument appointing a proxy shall be in the form as prescribed in the Rules.

Proxy to be valid notwithstanding death of the principal

88. A vote given in accordance with the terms of an instrument of proxy shall be valid, notwithstanding the previous death or insanity of the principal or the revocation of the proxy or of the authority under which the proxy was executed, or the transfer of the shares in respect of which the proxy is given:

Provided that no intimation in writing of such death, insanity, revocation or transfer shall have been received by the Company at its office before the commencement of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the proxy is used.

Board of Directors

Board of Directors

89. Unless otherwise determined by the Company in general meeting, the number of directors shall not be less than 3 (three) and shall not be more than 14 (fourteen).

Directors not liable to retire by rotation

90. Subject to the Provisions of the Act, all the Directors, other than independent and promoter (if executive) directors, shall be liable to retire by rotation as per the provisions of the Act, and rules made there under, from time to time

Same individual may be Chairperson and Managing Director/ Chief Executive Officer

91. The same individual may, at the same time, be appointed as the Chairperson of the Company as well as the Managing Director or Chief Executive Officer of the Company.

Remuneration of Directors

92. (1) The remuneration of the directors shall, in so far as it consists of a monthly payment, be deemed to accrue from day-to-day.

(2) The remuneration payable to the directors, including any managing or whole-time director or manager, if any, shall be determined in accordance with and subject to the provisions of the Act by an ordinary resolution passed by the Company in general meeting.

(3) In addition to the remuneration payable to them in pursuance of the Act, the directors may be paid all travelling, hotel and other expenses properly incurred by them—

(a) in attending and returning from meetings of the Board of Directors or any committee thereof or general meetings of the Company; or

(b) in connection with the business of the Company.

Execution of negotiable instruments

93. All cheques, promissory notes, drafts, hundis, bills of exchange and other negotiable instruments, and all receipts for monies paid to the Company, shall be signed, drawn, accepted, endorsed, or otherwise executed, as the case may be, by such person and in such manner as the Board shall from time to time by resolution determine.

Appointment of additional directors

94. (1) Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Board shall have power at any time, and from time to time, to appoint a person as an additional director, provided the number of the directors and additional directors together shall not at any time exceed the maximum strength fixed for the Board by the Articles.

(2) Such person shall hold office only up to the date of the next annual general meeting of the Company but shall be eligible for appointment by the Company as a director at that meeting subject to the provisions of the Act.

Appointment of alternate director

95. (1) The Board may appoint an alternate director to act for a director (hereinafter in this Article called "the Original Director") during his absence for a period of not less than three months from India. No person shall be appointed as an alternate director for an independent director unless he is qualified to be appointed as an independent director under the provisions of the Act.

(2) An alternate director shall not hold office for a period longer than that permissible to the Original Director in whose place he has been appointed and shall vacate the office if and when the Original Director returns to India.

(3) If the term of office of the Original Director is determined before he returns to India the

automatic reappointment of retiring directors in default of another appointment shall apply to the Original Director and not to the alternate director.

Appointment of director to fill a casual vacancy

96. (1) If the office of any director appointed by the Company in general meeting is vacated before his term of office expires in the normal course, the resulting casual vacancy may, be filled by the Board of Directors at a meeting of the Board.

(2) The director so appointed shall hold office only upto the date upto which the director in whose place he is appointed would have held office if it had not been vacated.

Powers of Board

General powers of the Company vested in Board

97. The management of the business of the Company shall be vested in the Board and the Board may exercise all such powers, and do all such acts and things, as the Company is by the memorandum of association or otherwise authorized to exercise and do, and, not hereby or by the statute or otherwise directed or required to be exercised or done by the Company in general meeting but subject nevertheless to the provisions of the Act and other laws and of the memorandum of association and these Articles and to any regulations, not being inconsistent with the memorandum of association and these Articles or the Act, from time to time made by the Company in general meeting provided that no such regulation shall invalidate any prior act of the Board which would have been valid if such regulation had not been made.

Proceedings of the Board

When meeting to be convened

98. (1) The Board of Directors may meet for the conduct of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate its meetings, as it thinks fit.

(2) The Chairperson or any one Director with the previous consent of the Chairperson may, or the company secretary or authorized person on the direction of the Chairperson shall, at any time, summon a meeting of the Board.

(3) The quorum for a Board meeting shall be as provided in the Act.

(4) The participation of directors in a meeting of the Board may be either in person or through video conferencing or audio visual means or teleconferencing, as may be prescribed by the Rules or permitted under law.

Questions at Board meeting how decided

99. (1) Save as otherwise expressly provided in the Act, questions arising at any meeting of the

Board shall be decided by a majority of votes.

(2) In case of an equality of votes, the Chairperson of the Board, if any, shall have a second or casting vote.

Directors not to act when number falls below minimum

100. The continuing directors may act notwithstanding any vacancy in the Board; but, if and so long as their number is reduced below the quorum fixed by the Act for a meeting of the Board, the continuing directors or director may act for the purpose of increasing the number of directors to that fixed for the quorum, or of summoning a general meeting of the Company, but for no other purpose.

Who to preside at meetings of the Board

101. (1) The Chairperson of the Company shall be the Chairperson at meetings of the Board. In his absence, the Board may elect a Chairperson of its meetings and determine the period for which he is to hold office.

(2) If no such Chairperson is elected, or if at any meeting the Chairperson is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the directors present may choose one of their number to be Chairperson of the meeting.

Delegation of powers

102. (1) The Board may, subject to the provisions of the Act, delegate any of its powers to Committees consisting of such member or members of its body as it thinks fit.

(2) Any Committee so formed shall, in the exercise of the powers so delegated, conform to any regulations that may be imposed on it by the Board.

(3) The participation of directors in a meeting of the Committee may be either in person or through video conferencing or audio visual means or teleconferencing, as may be prescribed by the Rules or permitted under law.

Chairperson of Committee

103. (1) A Committee may elect a Chairperson of its meetings unless the Board, while constituting a Committee, has appointed a Chairperson of such Committee.

(2) If no such Chairperson is elected, or if at any meeting the Chairperson is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the members present may choose one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting.

Committee to meet

104. (1) A Committee may meet and adjourn as it thinks fit.

(2) The Quorum for the committee meeting shall be two members except as otherwise provided under the Act.

(3) Questions arising at any meeting of a Committee shall be determined by a majority of votes of the members present.

(4) In case of an equality of votes, the Chairperson of the Committee shall have a second or casting vote.

Acts of Board or Committee valid notwithstanding defect of appointment

105. Acts done in any meeting of the Board or of a Committee thereof or by any person acting as a director, shall, notwithstanding that it may be afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of any one or more of such directors or of any person acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified or that his or their appointment had terminated, be as valid as if every such director or such person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be a director.

Passing of resolution by circulation

106. Save as otherwise expressly provided in the Act, a resolution in writing, signed, whether manually or by secure electronic mode, by a majority of the members of the Board or of a Committee thereof, for the time being entitled to receive notice of a meeting of the Board or Committee, shall be valid and effective as if it had been passed at a meeting of the Board or Committee, duly convened and held.

Chief Executive Officer, Manager, Company Secretary and Chief Financial Officer

Chief Executive Officer, etc

107. (a) Subject to the provisions of the Act,—

A chief executive officer, manager, company secretary and chief financial officer may be appointed by the Board for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as it may think fit; and any chief executive officer, manager, company secretary and chief financial officer so appointed may be removed by means of a resolution of the Board; the Board may appoint one or more chief executive officers for its multiple businesses.

(b) A director may be appointed as chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer.

Registers

Statutory registers

108. The Company shall keep and maintain at its registered office all statutory registers

namely, register of charges, register of members, register of debenture holders, register of any other security holders, the register and index of beneficial owners and annual return, register of loans, guarantees, security and acquisitions, register of investments not held in its own name and register of contracts and arrangements for such duration as the Board may, unless otherwise prescribed, decide, and in such manner and containing such particulars as prescribed by the Act and the Rules. The registers and copies of annual return shall be open for inspection during 11.00 a.m. to 1.00 p.m. on all working days, other than Saturdays, at the registered office of the Company by the persons entitled thereto on payment, where required, of such fees as may be fixed by the Board but not exceeding the limits prescribed by the Rules.

Foreign register

109. (a) The Company may exercise the powers conferred on it by the Act with regard to the keeping of a foreign register; and the Board may (subject to the provisions of the Act) make and vary such regulations as it may think fit respecting the keeping of any such register.

(b) The foreign register shall be open for inspection and may be closed, and extracts may be taken therefrom and copies thereof may be required, in the same manner, *mutatis mutandis*, as is applicable to the register of members.

The Seal

The seal, its custody and use Affixation of seal

110. (1) The Board shall provide for the safe custody of the seal.

(2) The seal of the Company shall not be affixed to any instrument except by the authority of a resolution of the Board or of a Committee of the Board authorised by it in that behalf, and except in the presence of at least one director or the manager, if any, or of the secretary or such other person as the Board may appoint for the purpose; and such director or manager or the secretary or other person aforesaid shall sign every instrument to which the seal of the Company is so affixed in their presence.

Dividends and Reserve

Company in general meeting may declare dividends

111. The Company in general meeting may declare dividends, but no dividend shall exceed the amount recommended by the Board but the Company in general meeting may declare a lesser dividend.

Interim dividends

112. Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Board may from time to time pay to the members such interim dividends of such amount on such class of shares and at such times as it may think fit.

Dividends only to be paid out of profits

113. (1) The Board may, before recommending any dividend, set aside out of the profits of the Company such sums as it thinks fit as a reserve or reserves which shall, at the discretion of the Board, be applied for any purpose to which the profits of the Company may be properly applied, including provision for meeting contingencies or for equalising dividends; and pending such application, may, at the like discretion, either be employed in the business of the Company or be invested in such investments (other than shares of the Company) as the Board may, from time to time, think fit.

(2) The Board may also carry forward any profits which it may consider necessary not to divide, without setting them aside as a reserve.

Division of profits

114. (1) Subject to the rights of persons, if any, entitled to shares with special rights as to dividends, all dividends shall be declared and paid according to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the shares in respect whereof the dividend is paid, but if and so long as nothing is paid upon any of the shares in the company, dividends may be declared and paid according to the amounts of the shares.

(2) No amount paid or credited as paid on a share in advance of calls shall be treated for the purposes of this Article as paid on the share.

(3) All dividends shall be apportioned and paid proportionately to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the shares during any portion or portions of the period in respect of which the dividend is paid; but if any share is issued on terms providing that it shall rank for dividend as from a particular date such share shall rank for dividend accordingly.

No member to receive dividend whilst indebted to the Company and Company's right to reimbursement therefrom

115. (1) The Board may deduct from any dividend payable to any member all sums of money, if any, presently payable by him to the Company on account of calls or otherwise in relation to the shares of the Company.

(2) The Board may retain dividends payable upon shares in respect of which any person is, under the Transmission Clause hereinbefore contained, entitled to become a member, until such person shall become a member in respect of such shares.

Dividend how remitted

116. (1) Any dividend, interest or other monies payable in cash in respect of shares may be paid by electronic mode or by cheque or warrant sent through the post directed to the registered address of the holder or, in the case of joint holders, to the registered address of that one of

the joint holders who is first named on the register of members, or to such person and to such address as the holder or joint holders may in writing direct.

(2) Every such cheque or warrant shall be made payable to the order of the person to whom it is sent.

(3) Payment in any way whatsoever shall be made at the risk of the person entitled to the money paid or to be paid. The Company will not be responsible for a payment which is lost or delayed. The Company will be deemed to having made a payment and received a good discharge for it if a payment using any of the foregoing permissible means is made.

Receipt of one holder sufficient

117. Any one of two or more joint holders of a share may give effective receipts for any dividends, bonuses or other monies payable in respect of such share.

No interest on Dividends

118. No dividend shall bear interest against the Company.

Waiver of Dividends

119. The waiver in whole or in part of any dividend on any share by any document (whether or not under seal) shall be effective only if such document is signed by the member (or the person entitled to the share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of the holder) and delivered to the Company and if or to the extent that the same is accepted as such or acted upon by the Board.

Accounts

Inspection by Directors

120. (1) The books of account and books and papers of the Company, or any of them, shall be open to the inspection of directors in accordance with the applicable provisions of the Act and the Rules.

(2) No member (not being a director) shall have any right of inspecting any books of account or books and papers or document of the Company except as conferred by law or authorised by the Board.

Winding up

121. Subject to the applicable provisions of the Act and the Rules made thereunder—

a. If the Company shall be wound up, the liquidator may, with the sanction of a special resolution of the Company and any other sanction required by the Act, divide amongst the

members, in specie or kind, the whole or any part of the assets of the Company, whether they shall consist of property of the same kind or not.

- b. For the purpose aforesaid, the liquidator may set such value as he deems fair upon any property to be divided as aforesaid and may determine how such division shall be carried out as between the members or different classes of members.
- c. The liquidator may, with the like sanction, vest the whole or any part of such assets in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of the contributories if he considers necessary, but so that no member shall be compelled to accept any shares or other securities whereon there is any liability.

Indemnity and Insurance

122. Directors and officers right to indemnity

- a. Subject to the provisions of the Act, every director, managing director, whole-time director, manager, company secretary and other officer of the Company shall be indemnified by the Company out of the funds of the Company, to pay all costs, losses and expenses (including travelling expense) which such director, manager, company secretary and officer may incur or become liable for by reason of any contract entered into or act or deed done by him in his capacity as such director, manager, company secretary or officer or in any way in the discharge of his duties in such capacity including expenses.
- b. Subject as aforesaid, every director, managing director, manager, company secretary or other officer of the Company shall be indemnified against any liability incurred by him in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal in which judgement is given in his favour or in which he is acquitted or discharged or in connection with any application under applicable provisions of the Act in which relief is given to him by the Court.
- c. The Company may take and maintain any insurance as the Board may think fit on behalf of its present and/or former directors and key managerial personnel for indemnifying all or any of them against any liability for any acts in relation to the Company for which they may be liable but have acted honestly and reasonably.

General Power

123. Wherever it has been provided in the Act and all other applicable enactments, rules and regulations, presently or by way of subsequent amendments/enactments thereof, it has been provided that the Company shall have any right, privilege or authority or that the Company could carry out any transaction, only if the Company is so authorized by its articles, then and in that case this Article authorizes and empowers the Company to have such rights, privileges or authorities and to carry out such transactions as have been permitted by the Act, without there being any specific Article in that behalf herein provided

We, the several persons, whose names and addresses are subscribed below are desirous of being formed into a Company in pursuance of this Articles of Association, and we respectively agree to take the number of shares in the capital of the Company set opposite to our respective names:

Name, address, descriptions & occupations of subscribers	No. of shares taken by each subscriber	Name, address and description of witness
Sd. Ramkaran S/o Jalal Gupta Transport House, Poona Street, Bombay-9 Industrialist	10 (Ten) Equity	Sd/- Sundarlal, S/o. Hanuman Prasad, B.com., F.C.A., C/o Sundarlal & Co., 59 Forbes Street, Fort, Bombay-1
Sd. Choothmal S/O Shri Shri Ganeshilal Goyal Transport House, Poona Street, Bombay-9 Business	10 (Ten) Equity	
Sd. Vedprakash S/o Prabhudayal Agarwal Transport House, Poona Street, Bombay-9 Industrialist	10 (Ten) Equity	
Sd. Suresh S/o Mangesh Divakar Transport House, Poona Street, Bombay-9 Service	10 (Ten) Equity	
Sd. Devendrapal Sekhar S/o Mohanlal Transport House, Poona Street, Bombay-9 Service	10 (Ten) Equity	
Sd. Satyanarain S/o Prabhudayal Agarwal Transport House, Poona Street, Bombay-9 Industrialist	10 (Ten) Equity	
Sd. Subhaschandra S/o Jaswantrao Transport House, Poona Street, Bombay-9 Industrialist	10 (Ten) Equity	
Total	70 (Seventy) Equity Shares	

Certified to be copy
For TCI Finance Limited

Lakshmi Sharma
Company Secretary